**The Developmental Model of the Life Quality of the Elderly Based on**

**Family-Centered Approach in Urban Area, Ratchaburi**

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**Abstract**

The abstract of the research should be completed with a conciseness. A Thai version is not allowed more than 10 lines. Research objectives, population, research instruments, data analysis and research result should be well indicated not more than 250 words.

The research result reveals that ……………………………………………………………………………………..……………..

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**Keywords** : ………. / ………. / ………. / ………. / ………. (approximately 3 – 5 words)

Example Family / Elderly people / Quality of life

**Abstract**

An English version is not allowed more than 250 words. A content must be relevant to Thai version.

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**Keywords** : ………. / ………. / ………. / ………. / ………. (approximately 3 – 5 words)

Example Family / The elderly / Quality of life

Please notice on using a capitalization, except technical terms.

**Introduction**

A background and reason leading to a research have to be well indicated. The source of information, statistic, findings and references should not be more than 10 years to be referred (theories or some historical documents are an exception).

**Example**

Regarding to a study of Philip (Philip, 2010), it reveals that crucial factors to an achievement of Small and Medium Enterprise are related to the study of Micheels and Gow (Micheels & Gow, 2015) which indicates that ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………..………..

Nevertheless, the study of Philip has different aspects of ………………………………………………………...........……..

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**Research objectives**

1. Research objectives should be relevant to a research topic and a content mentioned in an abstract.

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**Scope of the study**

**1. Population and sample group**

What is your research population? How many people? (please refer to the source of information— National Statistical Office, 2016)

How many sample participants in your research? How to find your sample group? What are your procedures to assort a sample group? (referenced document in sorting a sample group should not be more than 10 years).

**Example**

Sample participants are people who live in Photharam Province have well calculated from a formula calculation of Taro Yamane (Taro Yamane, 1973) by specification a trust with 0.95 (Thanin Silpjaru, 2012). Sample group are consisted of 400 people. A random sample group has applied with a quota sampling classified by an ethnicity in Photharam District for 5 ethnic groups—80 people for each ethnic group. Selection of each ethnic group has applied with an accidental sampling (National Statistical Office, 2016).

**2. Research variables**

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**Research methodology**

This study is …… (such as survey, qualitative research, experimental research, mixed-methods, etc.)

**Research instrument**

An explanation of research instrument, characteristic research instrument, research instrument quality check and generalizing a research instrument to participants should be well informed.

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**Data collection**

Data analysis (for example; using a statistic program in analysis consists of …………………………….)

Analyzing criterion / interpretation of 1.00 – 1.49 means ……………………………………………………. (references which are used as a criterion—Thaninsilpjaru, 2012). A data analysis has been analyzed with grouping as …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

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**Research result**

A research result should be indicated clearly, followed research objectives and directed to the point.

A significant picture or a table are necessarily required as follows.

**Table 1** Comparing an effect from searching the internet of the students in Muban Chombueng Rajabhat

University classified by personal information

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Level of effect** | **Personal information** |  | **S.D.** | **t** | **Sig. (2 tailed)** |
| The effect of behavior | Gender  - Male  - Female | 2.31  2.24 | 0.29  0.31 | 2.079 | 0.038\* |
| The effect of learning | Having personal computer  - Yes  - No | 2.51  2.41 | 0.33  0.33 | 2.434 | 0.015\* |

\* Statistical significance at 0.05

Example of picture

**Picture 1** The chart of measurement in an interpretation ethnic identity

Source : ………………………………………………..

**Conclusion**

A summary should be indicated to the main point and cover all research objectives that mentioned in a research article.

**Discussions of the finding**

The conflict finding, relevant finding to a study, other researcher’s experiment including theories or concepts used as a framework in research should be explained with reasons; discussed with drawbacks, limitations and advantages of the study. References in a discussion are necessarily required (please study on how to write a reference).

**References**

**In-context references**

The finding of food poisoning which is relevant to Kai Trakunkhai (2016) reveals that using a chemical substance in producing a supplement diary food.

The finding of food poisoning concerning to the study in a supplement diary food reveals that using a chemical substance (Kai Trakunkhai, 2016)…………………………………………………………………………

**Recommendations for further research**

1. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**References (it should be well indicated in article)**

All references should be well put in an indicated article only, all concerned references should not be more 10 years of updating.

**A format of references writing must be followed the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th Edition.**

**(Book Format)**

1 author

[Thai] Name, Surname. (Year of publication)\*. Title (Printed edition).\*\* Publisher.

[English] Last name, First initial. (Year of publication). Title (Printing time). Publisher.\*\*\*

Samples

Jirayu Isarangkun Na Ayutthaya. (2017). Development according to the principles of sufficiency

economy. Bangkok: Arun Publishing.

Hickey, A. J. (2020). Pharmaceutical Process Engineering. Boca Raton: CRC Press.

2 authors

[Thai] Name, surname and first name, surname. (Year of publication)\*. Title (Printed edition).\*\* Publisher.

[English] Surname, initial of first name., & Last name, initial of first name. (Year of publication). Title (Printing time). Publisher.\*\*\*

**Samples**

Bunruam Thiamchan and Saranya Wichatham. (2017). Criminal Code. and the Criminal Procedure

Code With topics in every section, complete edition. Bangkok: THE LAW GROUP.

Fisher, 4., & Lapp, D. (2024). Handbook of Research on Teaching the English Language Arts. New

York: Routledge.

3-20 authors

[Thai] First Name and Surname1, First Name and Surname2 and First Name and Surname3. (Year of publication)\*. Title (Printed edition).\*\* Publisher.

[English] Surname, initial of first name1., Last name, initial of first name2., & Surname, initial of first name3. (Year of publication). Title (Printing time). Publisher.\*\*\*

**Samples**

Lee Dong Ki, Son Ha Rim and Kim Seo Young. (2017). To you... who wants everything to be perfect.

Bangkok: Amarin How to.

Ghanem, R., Kang, O., & Kostromitina, M. (2024). L2 Spoken Discourse Linguistic Features and

Analyses. New York: Routledge.

Note:

\* In case the year of publication does not appear, enter (M.P.P.) or (n.d.)

\*\* In the case of 1st printing, no need to specify the printing time.

\*\*\* If the city or publisher is not listed, enter (M.P.T.) or (n.p.)

**(Hard copy/electronic journal format)**

[Thai] Name, Surname. (Year of publication). Title of the article. Name of the journal, number of the year (number of the issue), page number. \*

[English] Last name, first initial. (Year of publication). Title of the article. Name of the journal, number of the year (number of the issue), page number. \*

**Example** :

Thomanee Suksai. (2024). Consumer behavior towards purchasing organic agricultural products on

social media, Facebook fan page, case study of ABC Organic Farm. Journal of Community Development and Quality of Life, 12(1), 30-37.

Auewong, P., & Rhekhalilit, K. (2023). A Study of Criticism Strategies in a British Reality Show “The

Great British Bake Off Season 11”. Journal of Language, Religion and Culture, 12(1), 24-48.

Herbst-Damm, K.L., & Kulik, J.A. (2055). Volunteer support, material status, and the survival times of

terminally ill patients. Health Psychology, 24, 225-229. <http://doi.org/10.1037/0278->6133.24.2.225

Note: If there is a DOI number, add 1 space to the end of the page number.

**(Newspaper and online newspaper format)**

[Thai] Name, last name. (year, day, month). Column name. Newspaper name, page number.\*

[English] Last name, first initial. (Year, month, day). Column name. Newspaper name, page number.\*

**Example**

Nitikarun Mingrujiralai. (2024, 12 January). Open the sky to see the world. Thairath,

https://www.thairath.co.th/news/foreign/2754340

Bridy, J. E. (2007, December 11) Mental reserves keep brain agile. The New York Times.

http://www.nytimes.com

Note: \*In the case of an online document, add the URL after the page number.

**\*\*\*Other formats of references Refer to information references according to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) 7th Edition, prepared by the Center for Educational Innovation. Print media and online media, Faculty of Education, Chulalongkorn University only**

https://www.spsc.chula.ac.th/upload\_files/master-degree/Reference writing format%20Format%20APA.pdf

**Introducing the author**

The contents of this section are at the end of the journal volume. In order to give credit to the person who submits work for publication in that journal with the following conditions:

1. Must be information of the main author only.

2. Name - Surname both in Thai and English

3. Enter your academic title and educational qualifications.

4. Current workplace

5. E-mail (if any)

such as

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